

## Codebook

Variable ID in bold. Interview instructions in //.

<b>RESPONDE</b>	Respondent ID
<b>WOJ_NEW</b>	Województwo (voivodship) 1 dolnośląskie 2 kujawsko-pomorskie 3 lubelskie 4 lubuskie 5 łódzkie 6 małopolskie 7 mazowieckie 8 opolskie 9 podkarpackie 10 podlaskie 11 pomorskie 12 śląskie 13 świętokrzyskie 14 warmińsko-mazurskie 15 wielkopolskie 16 zachodniopomorskie
<b>Mzami</b>	Size of place of residence 1 countryside 2 town (up to 20,000) 3 town (20,000-50,000) 4 town (50,000-100,000) 5 town (100,000-200,000) 6 town (200,000-500,000) 7 town (>500,000)
<b>KODGM</b>	Gmina code (see <a href="https://stat.gov.pl/obszary-tematyczne/inne-opracowania/miasta-wojewodztwa/wykaz-identyfikatorow-i-nazw-jednostek-podzialu-terytorialnego-kraju-podzial-terytorialny-z-dnia-01-01-2015-r-,9,1.html">https://stat.gov.pl/obszary-tematyczne/inne-opracowania/miasta-wojewodztwa/wykaz-identyfikatorow-i-nazw-jednostek-podzialu-terytorialnego-kraju-podzial-terytorialny-z-dnia-01-01-2015-r-,9,1.html</a> )
<b>Nr_pogr</b>	Border region 1 with Germany 2 with Czechia 3 with Ukraine 4 with Lithuania 21 with Germany and Czechia 50 rest of Poland
<b>PLEC</b>	Sex 1 Male 2 Female

**Q1** What is your year of birth?

**Q1wiek** Age (calculated from Q1)

**Q2** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful										Most people can be trusted	/Do not read out/ Don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

**Q3\_1-Q3\_8** People belonging to other nations can be perceived as trustworthy to different degrees. Please tell me how much trust you have in people of the following nationalities. Do you definitely not trust them, rather not trust them, rather trust them or definitely trust them?

/Read out all nationalities – one answer per line./

/Rotate nationalities./

		Definitely do not trust them	Rather do not trust them	Rather trust them	Definitely trust them	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q3_1</b>	Austrians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_2</b>	Germans	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_3</b>	Czechs	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_4</b>	Ukrainians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_5</b>	Russians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_6</b>	Lithuanians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_7</b>	Americans	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q3_8</b>	British	1	2	3	4	5

**Q4\_1-Q4\_8** People belonging to other nations can be perceived as likeable to different degrees. Please tell me how likeable or dislikeable you find people of the following nationalities. Do you find these people very dislikeable, rather dislikeable, rather likeable or very likeable?

/Read out all nationalities – one answer per line./

/Rotate nationalities./

		Very dislikeable	Rather dislikeable	Rather likeable	Very likeable	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q4_1</b>	Austrians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_2</b>	Germans	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_4</b>	Czechs	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_4</b>	Ukrainians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_5</b>	Russians	1	2	3	4	5

<b>Q4_6</b>	Lithuanians	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_7</b>	Americans	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q4_8</b>	British	1	2	3	4	5

**Q5a\_1-Q5a\_5** Now please imagine a German in the following social situations? Would you feel very uncomfortable, rather uncomfortable, rather comfortable or very comfortable? ", and 7 = "I would feel very uncomfortable ". You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely.

/Read out all scenarios. One answer per line. /

		Very uncomfortable	Rather uncomfortable	Rather comfortable	Very comfortable	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q5a_1</b>	As a next-door neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q5a_2</b>	As a work colleague	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q5a_3</b>	As your boss	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q5a_4</b>	As a close friend	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q5a_5</b>	As a family member through marriage	1	2	3	4	5

**Q5b\_1** Please tell me how frequently you have had personal contact with Germans.  
/Explain to the respondent that by personal contact we mean, for example, a conversation with such a person. Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather frequently
2. Rarely
3. I have never had personal contact with Germans → /Go to question Q6a /

**Q5c\_1** And did you perceive these contacts with Germans as:  
/Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather pleasant
2. Rather unpleasant

**Q6a\_1-Q6a\_5** Now please imagine a Czech in the following social situations? Would you feel very uncomfortable, rather uncomfortable, rather comfortable or very comfortable? ", and 7 = "I would feel very uncomfortable ". You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely.

/Read out all scenarios. One answer per line. /

		Very uncomfortable	Rather uncomfortabl e	Rather comfortable	Very comfortabl e	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q6a _1</b>	As a next-door neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q6a _2</b>	As a work colleague	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q6a _3</b>	As your boss	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q6a _4</b>	As a close friend	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q6a _5</b>	As a family member through marriage	1	2	3	4	5

**Q6b\_1** Please tell me how frequently you have had personal contact with Czechs.

/Explain to the respondent that by personal contact we mean, for example, a conversation with such a person. Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather frequently
2. Rarely
3. I have never had personal contact with Czechs → /Go to question Q7a /

**Q6c\_1** And did you perceive these contacts with Czechs as:

/Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather pleasant
2. Rather unpleasant

**Q7a\_1-Q7a\_5** Now please imagine a Ukrainian in the following social situations? Would you feel very uncomfortable, rather uncomfortable, rather comfortable or very comfortable? ", and 7 = "I

would feel very uncomfortable ". You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely.

/Read out all scenarios. One answer per line. /

		Very uncomfortable	Rather uncomfortable	Rather comfortable	Very comfortable	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q7a_1</b>	As a next-door neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q7a_2</b>	As a work colleague	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q7a_3</b>	As your boss	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q7a_4</b>	As a close friend	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q7a_5</b>	As a family member through marriage	1	2	3	4	5

**Q7b\_1** Please tell me how frequently you have had personal contact with Ukrainians.

/Explain to the respondent that by personal contact we mean, for example, a conversation with such a person. Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather frequently
2. Rarely
3. I have never had personal contact with Ukrainians → /Go to question Q8a /

**Q7c\_1** And did you perceive these contacts with Ukrainians as:

/Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather pleasant
2. Rather unpleasant

**Q8a\_1-Q8a\_5** Now please imagine a Lithuanian in the following social situations? Would you feel very uncomfortable, rather uncomfortable, rather comfortable or very comfortable? ", and 7 = "I would feel very uncomfortable ". You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely.

/Read out all scenarios. One answer per line. /

		Very uncomfortable	Rather uncomfortable	Rather comfortable	Very comfortable	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q8a_1</b>	As a next-door neighbour	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q8a_2</b>	As a work colleague	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q8a_3</b>	As your boss	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q8a_4</b>	As a close friend	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q8a_5</b>	As a family member through marriage	1	2	3	4	5

**Q8b\_1** Please tell me how frequently you have had personal contact with Lithuanians.  
/Explain to the respondent that by personal contact we mean, for example, a conversation with such a person. Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather frequently
2. Rarely
3. I have never had personal contact with Lithuanians → /Go to question Q9a /

**Q8c\_1** And did you perceive these contacts with Lithuanians as:  
/Read out – only one answer. /

1. Rather pleasant
2. Rather unpleasant

**Q9\_1-Q9\_5** Please think now about people in Germany. Please, for each of the characteristics listed assess the extent to which you think they fit people in Germany. Please respond by using a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means "generally does not fit", and 7 = "fits very well". You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely.  
/Read out all characteristics. One answer per line. /

		Generally does not fit						Fits very well	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q9_1</b>	friendly	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q9_2</b>	criminal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q9_3</b>	hard-working	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q9_4</b>	backward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q9_5</b>	arrogant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q10\_1-Q10\_5** Please now assess people in the Czech Republic in the same way. To what extent do the following characteristics fit them?  
/Read out all characteristics. One answer per line. /

		Generally does not fit						Fits very well	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q10_1</b>	friendly	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q10_2</b>	criminal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q10_3</b>	hard-working	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q10_4</b>	backward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q10_5</b>	arrogant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q11\_1-Q11\_5** Please now assess people in Ukraine in the same way. To what extent do the following characteristics fit them?  
/Read out all characteristics. One answer per line. /

		Generally does not fit						Fits very well	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q11_1</b>	friendly	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q11_2</b>	criminal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q11_3</b>	hard-working	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q11_4</b>	backward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q11_5</b>	arrogant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q12\_1-Q12\_5** Please now assess people in Lithuania in the same way. To what extent do the following characteristics fit them?  
/Read out all characteristics. One answer per line. /

		Generally does not fit						Fits very well	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q12_1</b>	friendly	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q12_2</b>	criminal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q12_3</b>	hard-working	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q12_4</b>	backward	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q12_5</b>	arrogant	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q13\_1-Q13\_4** Please imagine a very general encounter with German citizens. How do you think you would describe such a situation? I will read you several terms. For each please tell me to what extent would feel this way or not feel this way during an encounter with Germans. Please again using a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means that you would generally not feel this way, and 7 means that you would generally feel this way. You can use the intermediate values to express your opinion more precisely. During a meeting with Germans I would feel...

/Read out all terms. One answer per line. /

		I would generally not feel this way						I would generally feel this way	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q13_1</b>	superior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q13_2</b>	familiar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q13_3</b>	threatened	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q13_4</b>	cooperative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q14\_1-Q14\_4** Please now imagine an encounter with Czechs. How would you feel in such a situation? Please give your answer using the same scale. During an encounter with Czechs I would feel...

/Read out all terms. One answer per line. /

		I would generally not feel this way						I would generally feel this way	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q14_1</b>	superior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q14_2</b>	familiar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q14_3</b>	threatened	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q14_4</b>	cooperative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9



**Q15\_1-Q15\_4** Please now imagine an encounter with Ukrainians. How would you feel in such a situation? Please give your answer using the same scale. During an encounter with Ukrainians I would feel...

/Read out all terms. One answer per line. /

		I would generally not feel this way						I would generally feel this way	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q15_1</b>	superior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q15_2</b>	familiar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q15_3</b>	threatened	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q15_4</b>	cooperative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q16\_1-Q16\_4** Please now imagine an encounter with Ukrainians. How would you feel in such a situation? Please give your answer using the same scale. During an encounter with Ukrainians I would feel...

/Read out all terms. One answer per line. /

		I would generally not feel this way						I would generally feel this way	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q16_1</b>	superior	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q16_2</b>	familiar	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q16_3</b>	threatened	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
<b>Q16_4</b>	cooperative	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

**Q17\_1-Q17\_4** The following questions are again about very general statements. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with these statements. For each of these statements, do you disagree, rather disagree, rather agree or definitely agree with them?

/Read out all statements – one answer per line. /

		I generally disagree	I rather disagree	I rather agree	I definitely agree	/Do not read out/ Don't know, no answer
<b>Q17_1</b>	I try to stay away from foreigners.	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q17_2</b>	I would not want to move into an area where there are many foreigners	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Q_17_3</b>	When jobs get scarce, we should send the foreigners	1	2	3	4	5

	who live in Poland back to where they came from.					
<b>Q17_4</b>	Foreigners who live in Poland should choose a spouse among their own country fellows.	1	2	3	4	5

**Q18** What is your highest educational qualification?

1. I am still studying (because I do not have a school leaving certificate yet)
2. No education (no school leaving certificate)
3. Basic (primary school leaving certificate)
4. Lower secondary (high school leaving certificate)
5. Professional (vocational school leaving certificate)
6. Higher vocational - technical (technical school leaving certificate)
7. High school (secondary school certificate)
8. Post-lyceum (post-secondary school diploma)
9. Undergraduate (Bachelor's degree)
10. Higher (Master's degree or higher)
11. Other, which? /Note which under TQ18C11/

.....  
.....  
.....

**TQ18C11** Other educational qualification

**Q19** If an election to the Sejm or the Senate were held next Sunday, which party would you vote for?

/Do not read out. /

1. Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
2. Platforma Obywatelska RP
3. KWW „Kukiz’15”
4. Nowoczesna Ryszarda Petru
5. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
6. KKW Zjednoczona Lewica  
KORWiN
7. Other party /Note which under TQ19C9/  
.....
8. I would not vote
9. I am not (yet) allowed to vote
98. Don't know
99. No answer

**TQ19C9** Other party

**Q20** Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

/Note number. /

99. Don't know

**Q21\_1** Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays? /Read out – only one answer. /

1. Living comfortably on present income
  2. Coping on present income
  3. Finding it difficult on present income
  4. Finding it very difficult on present income
- 

99. /Do not read out/ Don't know

**Q22\_B** Please tell me your town and postcode.  
/Write down postcode./